

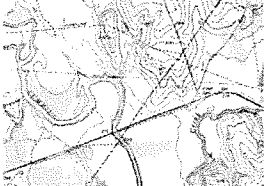

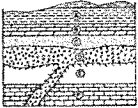


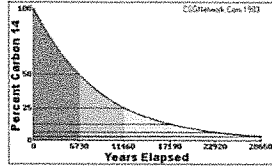
## Word Cards

### Word Cards from previous lessons needed for this lesson:

- Archaeology – Word Card #5 from Lesson 1

<p><b>10</b> <b>world history</b></p> <p>the field study concerned with global processes and patterns of humanity over time.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> Studying how different societies in different places changed to from hunter-gathering to farming is a global pattern that is examined in world history.</p> <p>(SS070202)</p>	<p><b>11</b> <b>prehistoric</b></p>  <p>the time or period before recorded or written history</p> <p><i>Example:</i> Prehistoric man used tools made of stone.</p> <p>(SS070202)</p>
<p><b>12</b> <b>Stone Age</b></p>  <p>the earliest known period of human culture, marked by the creation and use of stone tools</p> <p><i>Examples:</i> The Stone Age lasted during the Paleolithic and Neolithic periods because during both humans used tools.</p> <p>(SS070201)</p>	<p><b>13</b> <b>topographical map</b></p>  <p>a type of map characterized by large-scale detail and contour lines representing elevation changes.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> I can tell the difference between mountains and valleys on a topographical map.</p> <p>(SS070201)</p>
<p><b>14</b> <b>cave paintings</b></p>  <p>paintings on cave walls and ceilings, especially those dating from prehistoric times.</p> <p><i>Example:</i> The Cave Paintings of Lascaux were created in prehistoric times.</p> <p>(SS070202)</p>	<p><b>15</b> <b>relative dating</b></p>  <p>determining the age of an object based upon surrounding fossils and geological deposits</p> <p><i>Example:</i> Through relative dating, one could determine that the stone tools found beneath several layers of sediment were older than the artifacts found near the surface.</p> <p>(SS070202)</p>

**16**  
**absolute dating**  
**(carbon dating /**  
**radioactive dating)**

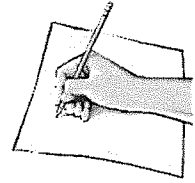


the process of determining a specific date of an artifact based on physical or chemical properties of the object

**Example:** The archaeologist used carbon dating to determine the date of the skull found at the site.

(SS070202)

**17**  
**claim**



a statement about what someone thinks is true, especially when open to question

**Example:** The historian made a claim about how prehistoric people used stone tools.

(SS070202)

**18**  
**evidence**

information used to support a claim



**Example:** The historian used evidence such as a fragment of Egyptian papyrus to support her claim about communication patterns.

(SS070202)

**19**  
**artifact**

any object made or used by mankind.



**Example:** The archaeologist found a falcon sculpture at the site.

(SS070202)